

## APA Reference Style (7<sup>th</sup> Ed.)

### In-text Citation:

One author	:	(Hulme, 1923)
Two authors	:	(Marsh & Landau, 1995)
Three or more authors	:	(Jyoti et al., 2019)

### Bibliography:

- Shorten all first and middle names of author(s) to initials.
- List all authors by last name first, then initials.
- If a source has up to 20 authors, list them all. If it has 21 or more, list the first 19, add an ellipse (three dots separated by spaces), and name the last author.

### One or more references by the first author

- When there is only single author, arrange references year-wise.
- In case of **two or more authors**, see the second author and arrange references alphabetically. When **first and second authors are the same** then see the third author and arrange references alphabetically and so on.
- In alphabetically arranged references, references with two or more same authors are to be arranged year-wise.

### Journal article

Stickle, J. E., Lloyd, J., Keller, W. F., & Cherney, E. (1999). Learning styles in veterinary medicine: relation to progression through the professional curriculum and integration into the profession. *Journal of Veterinary Medical Education*, 26(2), 9–12. <https://doi.org/10.1181/s12913-013-1923-1>

### Preprint article

Donald, F., Rodd, P., & Snyder, L. (2021). *Sustainable entrepreneurship: a literature review*. Preprints. <https://www.preprints.org/>

### Online magazine article

Gander, K. (2020, April 29). COVID-19 vaccine being developed in Australia raises antibodies to neutralize virus in pre-clinical tests. *Newsweek*. <https://www.newsweek.com/australia-covid-19-vaccine-neutralize-virus-1500849>

### Book/e-Book

Snyder, L. B. C., & Johnson, R. A. (2014). *Canine and feline anesthesia and co-existing disease*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118834305>

### Chapter in an edited book

Snyder, L. B. C., & Johnson, R. A. (2014). Perioperative fluid, electrolyte, and acid-base disorders. In B. C. Lindsey & R. A. Snyder (Eds.), *Canine and feline anesthesia and co-existing disease* (pp. 1–32). John Wiley & Sons, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118834305>

### **Symposium/Conference proceedings**

Yang, J., Cheng, C., Shen, S., & Yang, S. (2017). *Comparison of complex network analysis software: Citespace, SCI2 and Gephi*. In P. Dondon & O. Martin (Eds.), *IEEE 2nd International Conference on Big Data Analysis*, (pp. 169–172). <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICBDA.2017.8078800>

### **Blog post**

Harris, D. (2021, May 11). The surge of misinformation during COVID-19 pandemic. *The Information Blog*. <https://www.information.com/2021/05/12/the-surge-of-misinformation/>

### **Report by a Group of Authors**

World Health Organization. (2014). Comprehensive implementation plan on maternal, infant and young child nutrition. [https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/113048/WHO\\_NMH\\_NHD\\_14.1\\_eng.pdf?ua=1](https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/113048/WHO_NMH_NHD_14.1_eng.pdf?ua=1)

### **Webinar**

Kamin, H. S., Lee, C. L., & McAdoo, T. L. (2020). Creating references using seventh edition APA Style [Webinar]. American Psychological Association. <https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/tutorialswebinars>

### **YouTube Video**

Above The Noise. (2017, October 18). Can procrastination be a good thing? [Video]. YouTube. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FQMwmbNNO\\_nQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FQMwmbNNO_nQ)

### **Tweet**

Obama, B. [@BarackObama]. (2020, April 7). It's World Health Day, and we owe a profound debt of gratitude to all our medical professionals. They're still giving [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BarackObama/status/1247555328365023238>

### **Manual**

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books/9780890425596>

**For more details about references in APA style, please visit the following websites:**

<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples>

<https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reference-examples.pdf>